

# KANGURA



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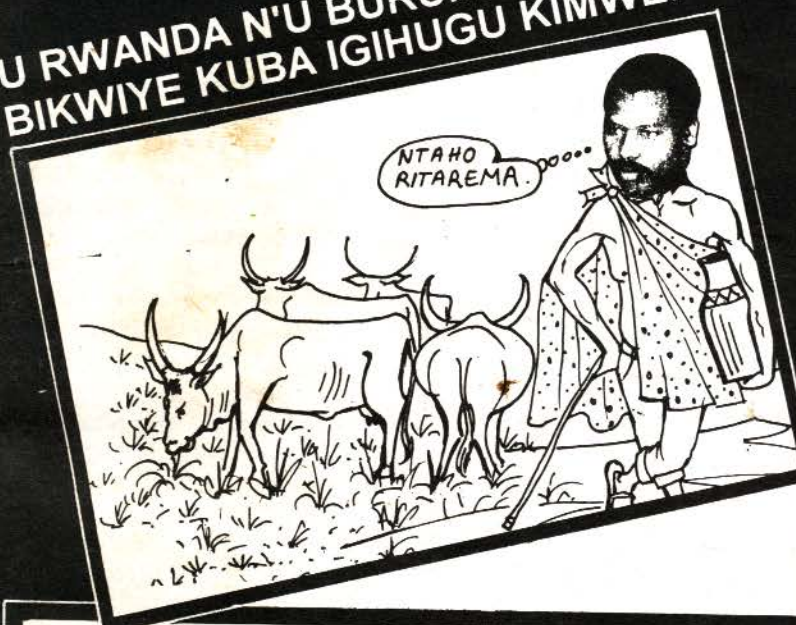
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IJWI RIGAMIJE GUKANGURA NO  
KURENGERA RUBANDA  
NYAMWINSHI.

10. 1993

- U RWANDA N'U BURUNDI  
BIKWIYE KUBA IGIHUGU KIMWE.



- UPRONA ISHOBORA KUZIMIRA MBERE Y'IMYAKA IBIRI.  
- ABATUTSI BAKWIYE KURYOZWA IBY'INTAMBARA.  
- KU BATUTSI B'I BURUNDI BUYOYA N'UMUGAMBANYI.  
- MINITRAPE : RAFIKI Yasanti ARACYAGWA MU MUTEGO  
UMURYANGO W'ABIBUMBE (ONU)  
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ABIBYE UBUTEGETSI.

- ABATUTSI BAKWIYE KURYOZWA IBY'INTAMBARA.



# U RWANDA N'U BURUNDI BIKWIYE KUBA IGIHUGU KIMWE.



Ku butegezi bwa gatutsi i Burundi, ntawari kugira igitekerezo cyo kwifuzako u Rwanda n'u Burundi byaba igihugu kimwe. Aho NDADAYE rero agereye ku ngoma abantu benshi nibwo batangiye kwibaza ku by'ubwibumbire hamwe bw'ibihugu byombi. Nta yindi mpamvu, ni uko mbere u Burundi bwategekewaga n'abatutsi kuva ku musatsi kugera mu nsi y'agatsi-nsino. Naho mu Rwanda abahutu bakaba barakozwe Revolisiyo yo mu 1959 yabakijije ubutegezi bw'abo batutsi. Mu gihe rero ibyo bihugu byarebanaga ay'ingwe kubera ubutegezi butandukanye ibyo kwiremamo igihugu kimwe byari nk'inzizi. Abatutsi n'abahima ariko bo bumvaga ko bagomba gutegeka akarere kose k'ibiyaga bigari ndetse bakagerekaho n'ibindi bihugu by'Afurika. Bashatse guhera k'u Rwanda (u Burundi bwo bari babwifitiye)! bagaba cya gitero simusiga cyo kuwa 1/10/1990 n'ubu kandi bakaba batarava ku izima.

Mu by'ukuri rero u Rwanda n'u Burundi ni IMPANGA : ibyo bihugu bituwe n'amoko amwe avuga ururimi rumwe rw'i Kinyarwanda (abatutsi baretse urwabo bakirugeramo), amateka yabyo yose ni amwe kandi bisangiye n'ibibazo bimwe mu rwego rwa politiki, ubukungu n'imibereho y'abaturage. Ibyo bihugu rero bishatse kwiremamo igihugu kimwe rukumbi byabigeraho nta nkomyi maze bikarushaho gukungahara byo n'ababituye bose. Ubuso bwa Km2 54.000 icyo gihugu gishya cyaba gifite byatuma kigira umwanya ugaragara mu ruhando rw'amahanga. Si agahugu ahubwo ni igihugu.... Miliyoni

zirenze cumi n'eshatu ni abaturage benshi ibindi bihugu bitapfa guterera; ndetse cyaba kiri mu bihugu cumi na bitanu bya mbere bituwe muri Afurika. Bishyize hamwe rero byagera no ku bikorwa by'amajyambere bihanitse.

Aho ibyo bihugu byiyemeje kuyoboka inzira ya demokarasi kandi n'abaturage bakaba barayitabiriye batazuyaza nubwo hariho abo itaracengeramo neza nta bibazo bikomeye bya politiki byabangamira ubwiyunge bwabyo. Nta butegezi bw'igitugu n'uburyamirane ubwaribwo bwose byakongera kubaho kuko abaturage ubwabo bahita babyamaganira kure kandi noneho ari benshi.

Ibibazo by'amoko byagenda nk'ifuni iheze kuko haboneka abatutsi bashyira mu gaciro maze bakivanamo irari kamere ryabo ryo gushaka kwongera gutegeka bonyine. Abenshi mu b'i Burundi bo basa n'ababyumvise; kandi no mu Rwanda aho inkotanyi zihushije intego yazo yo gufata ubutegezi ku ngufu no kugira umuhutu ingaruzwamuheto, abatutsi batari bake batangiye kwemera ko ubutegezi bugomba gusaranganywa nta buryamirane. Kandi rero mu gihe demokarasi ikomeje gushimangira, amatora niyo yayya akemura impaka nta ngingimira. Iby'uturere byo nta makimbirane byagombye gutera uretse ahari utubazo twaterwa n'ubwumvikane buke ku bibazo bireba igihugu cyangwa mu mibereho isanzwe hagati y'abari Abarundi n'abahoze ari Abanyarwanda. Ariko hashyirwaho amategeko n'inzego zatuma ubwo bushyirirane buburizwamo mbere yuko bwigaragazwa. icyangombwa ni uko buri gice cyakwirinda gucura ikindi mu isaranganya ry'ibiza byose by'igihugu.

Ubukungu bwo bwatera imbere ku buryo bugaragara. Kuko nubwo u Rwanda n'u Burundi ubusanze bidafite umutungo kamere munini, bishyize hamwe uduke bifite byatubya umusaruro utubutse kurusha iyo ari igihugu kimwe cya nyamwigendaho. "L'Union fait la Force" (gushyira hamwe bitera ingufu) ni ikirangantego cy'igihugu cy'Ububiligi ! Ibyambu by'ibintu biva cyangwa bijya mu mahanga byakwiyongera n'ubucukuzi bugatera imbera kubera inzitizi ziba zavuyeho (gasutamo, impapuro z'inzira)... Ubukerarugendo bwakwinji-

za amadovize menshi kubera ubwiyongere bw'abaturisiti bazaba bongerewe ibibatera amatsiko. Imari y'icyo gihugu gishya izatubuka kuko izaba yakusanyije umutungo wa buri gihugu kandi igacungwa neza kuko impuguke mu by'iyi micungire nazo zizaba ziyongereye. Bityo n'ibigega mpuzamahanga by'imari bikarushaho kukigirira icyizere maze bigasuka amadovize menshi mu mishinga yacyo. Buri kare-re kakuzuzanya n'akandi mu by'ubuhinzi, ubworozi, ubuvuzi n'ibindi bikorwa bifitiye rubanda akamaro.

U Rwanda n'u Burundi bibaye igihugu kimwe abaturage barushaho kugira imibereho myiza : politiki y'uburezi yanonosorwa igahuza n'ibihe tugezemo, urubwiruko rwakwitabwaho narindi imirimo izaba yiyongereye bikomotse ku izahurwa ry'ubukungu no ku ishorwa ry'imari mu kubaka inganda zitanga akazi. Urwo rubwiruko rwose ruzashobora no guhuza ibitekerezo, ingufu n'umutungo mu kwitabira ibikorwa by'ubukorikori n'iby'amashyirahamwe birutunga.

Umutekano muri iki gihe uhangayiki-shije ibihugu byombi wabumbatirwa bihagije. Impunzi zateraga akaduruvayo n'intambara ntizahangara icyo gihugu gishya gifite abaturage barangwa n'ibitekerezo bishya. Impunzi z'abarundi zo zumvise rugikubita akamaro k'amahoro zihunguka zidasheje imirwano. Iz'abatutsi bo mu Rwanda zo, zishyigikiwe na bene wazo bo kw'isi yose, nizo zigishaka gufata ubutegezi ku ngufu z'amamasu. icyakora ntizapfa nazo kwigerera ibihugu byibumbiye hamwe nubwo zaba zizeye inkunga y'intwaramiheto z'icyahozе ari u Burundi. Ntizakongera no gushyiraho iterabwoba mu igabana ry'ubutegezi kuko amatora yonyine ariyo yazigenera ibyo zikwiye. Nta mpagarara ku mipaka kuko izaba yavuyeho; nta n'igihugu cyo hanze cyapfa kwisukira icyo kindi kivutse ngo kiragitera nkuko Uganda yagabye ibitero mu gahugu gato kandi gakenye k'u Rwanda. Nta bwoko buzaba bugipiganira gutegeka bwonyine ari nabyo nyirabayazana w'umutekano muke-kuko demokarasi nyayo ishyira imbere ibitekerezo n'amahame ya politiki ashingiye ku nyungu z'abanyagihugu bose aho kwishingikiriza ubwoko cyangwa akarere.

La Rédaction.



## KWITWA "UMUPARMEHUTU" SI IGISEBO, NI ISHEMA.

PARMEHUTU ni amagambo ahinnye y'igifaransa. Mu magambo arambuye Parmehutu bisobanura «Parti du Mouvement pour l'Emancipation du Peuple Hutu». Tu genekereje mu Kinyarwanda twavugaga ko ari ishyaka ryari rigamije ku renganura rubanda rw'abahutu.

Abantu batari bake bakunze kwitwira Parmehutu Nyakwigendera Gerigori Kayibanda. Ntibababibeshyeyeyane. Gusa abakurikiranye neza amateka y'u Rwanda bemeza ko Parmehutu atari inganzo ya Gerigori Kayibanda.

Mu gihe cya revolisiyo yo mu w'1959, havutse amashyaka menshi. Muribuka nka Aprosuma ya Gitera, Rader, Unar n'andi menshi. Amateka atubwira ko iry'ingenzi muri ayo mashyaka ryari MDR Parmehutu. Burya ngo ishyaka Kayibanda yashinze we na bagenzi be b'i Gitarama ni MDR. Bivugaga «Mouvement Démocratique Républicain». Dukurikije uko ibihe byari bimeze icyo gihe, twavugaga ko ari ishyaka ryaharaniraga demokarasi NA Repubulika. Dore ko ryavutse ku ngo ma ya cyami na gikolonize. Ntabwo rero ari MDR y'ubu bavugaga ko iharanira demokarasi MURI Repubulika. Mu gihe Kayibanda na bagenzi be bari bashinze MDR, mu Ruhengeri ba Balthazar Bicomumpaka bashinze ishyaka bise Parmehutu naryo ryari rigamije kurenganura rubanda rugufi rw'abahutu.

Abayobozi ba MDR y'i Gitarama na Parmehutu yo mu Ruhengeri basanze bahuje ibitekerezo bishyira hamwe bakora MDR Parmehutu yaje kugeza rubanda rugufi kuri revolisiyo yo mu w'1959.

MDR Parmehutu yaje gutsinda amatwora yo mu w'1960 na Kamarampa-

ka yo kuwa 25 Nzeri 1961. Ibyaku rikiyeho murabizi, iryo shyaka ryaharaniye rubanda ryaje kwirara, rita umurongo, rigwa mu matiku n'inzangano, ubwironde... Tariki ya 5 Nyakanga 1973 riseswa na Coup d'Etat bamwe bise «revolisiyo morale».

Aho amashyaka menshi agarukiye mu Rwanda ejo bundi mu mwaka w'1990, abiyise «impirimbanyi» za demokarasi bihuriye kuzura iryo shyaka. Bafata agapande kamwe, MDR, Parmehutu bayishyira iruhande. icyo batinyiye ijamba Parmehutu na nubw'ntikiramenyekana neza.

Izo «impirimbanyi» za demokarasi zari ziyobowe n'umunyamayeri Twagiramungu Faustin, zitwaje itegeko rigenga amashyaka zumvisha abayoboze ko ijamba Parmehutu rigomba ku aho, hagasigara MDR gusa. Impamvu ngo bakoze ibyo ngo nta shyaka rigomba gushingira ku moko, ku madini, ku bitsina n'ibindi. Ubwo kandi niko bakomeza kwiyita umurage wa MDR Parmehutu.

Iyo usesenguye neza, usanga byose byarakozwe na Twagiramungu wari wifitaniye ibanga n'inkotanyi. Kubwira umututsi ko uri umuparmehutu bikarutwa no ku mubwira ko uri «impuzamugambi». Dore ko abatutsi benshi niba atari bese bemeza ko MDR Parmehutu ariyo yabishe, yabatwikeye ndetse inatuma bahungira igihe revolisiyo ya rubanda yo mu w'1959 na nyuma yaho. Abatutsi bari MDR niba atari ukujijisha ni bya bindi byironda karere. Aho bavugaga ngo MRND ni ishyaka ry'«abakiga», MDR ikaba iy'abanya Gitarama

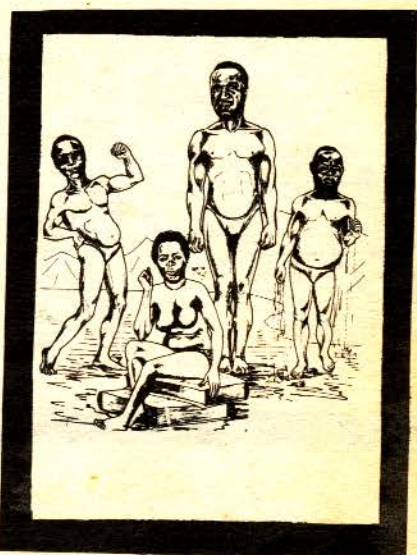
n'abo bita «abanyenduga» bese.

Kutavugisha ukuri no kujandajanda kw'abayobozi ba MDR, ukongeraho n'inda nini zabo nibyo byakuruye amacakubiri agiye gusenya iryo shyaka. Kuvugaga ngo uri muri MDR, itari Parmehutu kandi ukezeza ko ugendera ku mahame ya MDR Parmehutu birimo amace-nge menshi. Ni ukuba ikurumirahabiri. Rubanda ntitushobora kumva umuntu utinye ku ruga ko ari umuparmehutu n'aho MDR Parmehutu yavanye rubanda rugufi rw'abaturu. Kandi no hambere «umuhutu» ntibavugaga ubwoko, byavugaga rubanda rugufi, yaba umuhutu umututsi, umutwa. Mbese uwo ari we wese wakandamijwe. Gutinye rero kuvugaga ko urenganura rubanda rugufi, uri «umuparmehutu» ngo udahutaza inkotanyi, wakwerura ukavugaga ko uri «umulunari. Kandi sinibaza niba Parmehutu yakura umutima abanyarwanda kurusha Lunari.

Ese ko inkotanyi zidatinye kuvugaga ko ari inkotanyi? Kandi zikabivugaga ishema ryinshi. Kuki umuparmehutu yatinye kuvugaga ko ari umuparmehutu? Rero ngo byatereye abatutsi ubwoba!

Umunsi amagara yatewe hejuru bizaba ngombwa ko buri wese asama aye!

KANGURA.



**GUHERA MURI UKU KWEZI MU BURUNDI  
KANGURA IGICIRO CYAYO KIVUYE KU MAHERA  
1000 GISHIZWE KU MAHERA 250 FB KANDI  
IKAZAJYA ICURUZWA MU BURUNDI HOSE KU  
MUGARAGARO.**



# UPRONA : GUSENYA BIROROHA, KUBAKA BIKARUSHYA.

Baca umugani mu Kinyarwanda ngo usenya urwe umutiza umuhoro. Kandi ngo umutego mutindi wica nyirawo. Amateka y'isi atwibutsa abantu twakwita abasazi bagiyeyaroha ibihugu byabo mu makuba kandi atari ngombwa. Bamara gukora ayo marorerwa bakabigereka ku bandi. Urugero ni umuromani, umwami w'abami Néron wigeze gutwika umujyi wa Roma ugashya ugakongoka. Iryo shyano yahise aryegeka ku bakristu kugira ngo abone uko abatsemba. Undi musazi w'«icyamamare» mu mateka y'isi ni Adolf Hitler washoje intambara ya kabiri y'isi ngo agambiriye kurimbura icyitwa umuyahudi cyose. Nyamara iyo ntambara ntabwo yahitanye abayahudi gusa. Intambara Hitler yashoje azi ko agirira neza abadage yahitanye abadage bagera kuri 5.000.000 na Hitler arimo ku kuyahuye abonye byamurangiranye, 6.000.000 z'abayahudi, n'abarusiya 20.000.000. Kandi ngo burya Hitler ntiyari umudage, ngo yakomokaga mu gihugu cya Otrichia.

Imyaka 30 irenga Uprona yategetse u Burundi, ijya gusa n'iyoye.

Hitler yategetse u Budage. Uwavugabantu bapfuye ku butegetsi bwa Uprona cyane cyane mu myaka ya 65, 67, 72,... kugeza ejo bundi kuri Republika III ntiyabarondora. Tutaretse n'abahunze. Ibyo byose Uprona irabyirengagiza ikigira ntatifu. Umunsi Buyoya ahereza ubutegetsi uwari amaze kumutsinda mu matora tariki ya 10 Nyakanga (ukwezi kwa karindwi) 1993 mu ngo yo mu Kigobe, abumvise diskuru ye baratangaye !

Ngo asize igihugu kimeze neza, amasanduku yuzuye amafaranga, imyaka yeze n'ibindi.... Mbese ni nk'aho Buyoya yakwise Ndadaye n'ishyaka rye FRODEBU ba rutemayeze.

Nyamara ukuri kuragaragara. Iyo ugeze mu Burundi, ikigutangaza bwa mbere ni itandukaniro riri hagati y'umurwa mukuru Buhamura n'icyaro. Iyo uvuye mu mujyi wa Bujumbura ukagera mu cyaro ni nko kuva i Burayi ukagwa mu ishyamba! icyaro cyo mu Burundi cyasigaye inyuma ku buryo bukabije kandi ari cyo gicumbikiye imbaga nyamwinshi y'Abarundi.

Ari nayo mpamvu mu bishishikaje abategetsi bashya b'u Burundi, icya mbere ari icyaro. Abaturage bakabona amazi meza, amashyamba, amavuriro, n'ibindi.... bakeneye.

Ibyo rero nibyo abaporona batumva. Ari nayo mpamvu ahari kubera kubura icyo bavugaga, bahinyura iyo porogaramu ndetse n'indi miga mbi myiza ubutegetsi bushya bwatangiyeyeho. UPRONA yahindutse nka wa mwana warezwe nabi uhakana icyo bamubwiye cyose. Ngo Guverinoma iriho ubu ishingiyeyeho ku bwoko. Uprona ikiyibagiza ko uyobora iyo Guverinoma ari umuyobohe wayo. Ngo Perezida Ndadaye ntatange imbabazi ku mfungwa, ngo impunzi ntizigatahe, ngo abatwa bahejwe imyaka ibihumbi n'ibihumbagiza be kwitabwaho. Uprona ivuze ityo nta gitangaza kirimo kuko ariyo yamariye abarundi mu munyururu n'abandi irabangaza.

Abaprona nibumve ko ibintu byahindutse. Nibareke gusenya igihugu bananiwe kubaka kandi barabonye igihe gihagije.

KANGURA.



## UBWANDITSI BWA KANGURA

NGEZE Hassan : Rédacteur en Chef  
 NYABYENDA Issa : Rédacteur en Chef Adjoint  
 NDEKEZI Bonaparte : Journaliste  
 SIMBIZI Stanislas : Journaliste  
 HITIMANA Noël : Journaliste  
 SIBOMANA NABANTU : Journaliste  
 HAKIZIMANA Joël : Secrétaire de Rédaction

Umubare w'ibinyamakuru byacapwe : 30.000 exemplaires  
 igiciro cya nimero imwe :  
 - Mu Rwanda : 100 FRs  
 - Mu Burundi : 250 FRs

Ubwanditsi bwa Kangura buramenyesha Abanyarwanda bose ko ikinyamakuru "L'Aube de la Démocratie", kibarizwa mu Rwanda hose aho Kangura ibarizwa. No mu Burundi, KANGURA ibarizwa aho "L'Aube de la Démocratie" ibarizwa.

Fax -00257231494



## ABATUTSI BARATSINZWE.

Intambara u Rwanda rurwana kandi rwarwanye no muri za 60 ni iy'amoko nta kindi. Abatutsi barashaka gusubirana ubutegetsu bambuwe na Revolusiyo yo mu 1959. Intambara rero yo mu Kwakira yaje ari simusiga. Ngo za «ordinateurs» zo ku isi yose zari zijeje FPR n'abatutsi ko bazayitsinda bakigarurira igihugu mu minsi mike. Kandi koko urebye ibitwaro bya karahabutaka bari bafite, ukitegereza uko bari bifatiye amahanga maze n'imbere mu gihugu bakahahindura indiri y'imyirane hagati y'abahutu ubwabo wasangaga umugambi wabo warateguye ku buryo burenze ibitekerezo by'abantu; akaba ari nta cyawubuzwa kugerwaho. Bageretseho rero no kwishingirwa muri byose n'igihugu cya Uganda gitegekwa n'umuhima Museveni ariko cyane cyane mu rwego rwa gisirikare : FPR = NRA, NRA = FPR.

Abanyarwanda babanje kwirara ngo ubwo ni nka cya gihe cy'inyenzi. Ariko abategetsu bagisivili na gisirikare baje gusanga bikaze bemera gushyikirana n'umwanzi nandi imbere mu gihugu bamwe bategaga mu ry'inkotanyi kubera ibibazo by'uturere, amashyaka n'inzangano zisanze. Ubumwe rero abanyarwanda bari bafite bwaje gukendera. No mu basirikare havutsemo ibice bitavugaga rumwe.

Gukomeza rero kurwana n'umwanzi wabukereye kandi abagombaga kumurwanya barangwa n'amacakubiri kwari ukwigerezaho. Nah'ubundi iyo ubumwe nyabumwe, cyane cyane hagati y'abahutu bo mu turere twose no mu mashyaka yose, bushinga imizi bakabona kimwe kandi bakavugaga rumwe ku by'iyi ntambara bagamije kurengera ubusugire bwa Repubulika no kubumbatira umutekano w'abanyarwanda, inzirabwoba ziba zaratsimbuye ubudashubirwaho uwo mwanzi ku butaka bwose bw'u Rwanda.

Ingirwamishyikirano y'Arusha yo yaje iteye ukubiri. Yitirirwaga ko iri hagati ya FPR na Leta y'u

Rwanda. Nyamara mu by'ukuri yabereaga hagati ya FPR n'amashyaka ahanganye n'irya hoze ku butegetsu (mu magambo gusa nayo ahinnye, MRND). Ubwo Ngulinzira wari u yoboye intumwa z'u Rwanda yabwaga amabwiriza n'ubwohoze ari ministre w'intebe Nsengiyaremye ukomoka i Gitarama. icyari gishishikaje rero abo bategetsu bombi kwari ukwambura ububasha bwose Perezida Habyarimana no guheza mu butegetsu bw'inzigacyuho andi mashyaka yose atari muri ka gatsiko MDR, PL, PSD (na PDC). Byatumye rero hafatwa ibyemezo n'imyanzuro birengera gusa inyungu z'ako gatsiko n'iza FPR yahawe itako ry'umutware. Agahomamunwa kagaragariye mu ngabo aho FPR ihabwa kimwe cya kabiri cy'abasirikare «bashya» b'igihugu kandi bizwi neza ko izaba yizigamiye n'izindi ngabo zifite ibitwaro bya rutura hanze n'imbere mu gihugu.

Turuge se noneho ko FPR n'abatutsi batsinze ? Gutsinda ni uku gera ku ntego wiyemeje, inkotanyi zashakaga kwigarurira ubutegetsu bwose no kugira umuhutu ingaruzwamuheto zabigezeho igipande gusa. Nta n'icyizere cyinshi zigifite ko zizagera ku ntego zazo kuko amatora ubwayo azaziha umwanya zikwiye (uretse nyine ko zizakora ibishoboka byose kugira ngo ziyaburizemo...). Ubu zaciwe n'intege n'ihinduka ry'ubutegetsu i Burundi. Amahanga nayo yatangiye gusobanukirwa ukuri no ku mbura imigambi mibi y'izo nyangarubandanyamwinshi. Abaturage bo ntibigeze bazicira n'akari urutega kuko azi ububi bwazo kandi uko byamere kose umuhutu akaba adashobora kwe-mera gusubizwa ku ngoyi ya gihake. Impunzi rero zizaze mu bwitonzi kuko nizishaka kugarura akanyaro kazo zizabaga zikifasha.

Iyi ntambara ahubwo yatumye abatutsi bikura ahashyushye nk'ama. biyambuye ahashashe Jenerali yari yarabateguriye. Mu myaka hafi makumyabiri ishize kugeza mu kwakira 90 umututsi yari umutoni ibutware, amarorerwa yakoze yose

yari yaribagiranye ku buryo ari nta makimbirane y'amoko yari akirangwa mu Rwanda.

Nyamara umututsi gashozamvururu we ubwo yateguraga intambara mu ibanga ari nayo yazikuye ukwishishanya kw'abahutu n'abatutsi. Kuko nubwo hibanzemo iby'uturere n'amashyaka, umuhutu ugufite ubwenge buzima azi ko umwanzi we wa mbere ari uriya gashakabuhake ushaka kumusubiza ku kiboko na shiku. None se ubwo umututsi azongera ate kugirirwa icyizere (kinaraza amasinde!). Uziyunga koko n'uwakwiciye umu andimwe ? Uzatera ibiremo bimeze bite ku mitima ihora ishengurwa n'inyenzi—inkotanyi z'abatutsi ? Naho ibyo gufata ubutegetsu ku ngufu abatutsi bashatse basubiza amerwe mu isaho; abahutu bari maso, buno si bwa bundi...

### MUTABARE INZIBACYUHO ZITUMAZEHO AMADOVIZE.

Iyo bavugaga ko u Rwanda rufite ibibazo mu rwego rw'imari n'u bukungu wakwibwira ko ari urwanya iyo witegereje uko abaryi bari kumiragura amadovize. Rero ngo mu nzibacyuho ubishoboye wese araharanira gukuramo aye !

Ni hehe koko igitero cy'abantu makumyabiri (niba batarenga) kimara umwaka muzima mu butumwa bwo mu mahanga ngo kiri mu mishyikirano ishobora no kubera mu Rwanda (uretse ko nta na «mission» ingana ityo imbere mu gihugu hatwara make).

Uwasimbuye Ngulinzira nawe ati narahahombeye jye warangirije imishyikirano i Kinyira. Nibwo agiye gufata ikibanza hakurya ya Pasifika amajoro aracya ibindi bicuku biraniha ngo agiye kuzana ingabo zo kurinda indatwa z'inkotanyi.

Umukuru w'igihugu nawe amaze gusinya bya bindi by'Arusha, atemeraga, asiga amashyaka ari muri bombori bombori nawe ajya kwirira i «feeling» hakurya ya Méditerranée. Iryo naryo ni idovize rya Ntirugirimbabazi rihamenekera.

Ndekezi Bonaparte.



## INKURU ISHYUSHYE

Dutegura iyi KANGURA hari inkuru zatugezeho natwe tukaba twiyemeje kuzazibagezaho ubutaha. Izo nkuru ni izi : NKUNDABATWARE Venanti na GATARAMA Alphonse. Inkuru yabo rero iteye kwibaza byinshi kubera ubugome burimo.

Twamenye na none dosiye zose za Aloyizi BIZIMANA icyo apfa n'abantu banyuranye bo muri kino gihugu: abacuruzi, abategetsi n'abandi bose muzamenya.

## KARAMIRA ARATUBWIRA TWAGIRAMUNGU UWO ARIWE. NYAMARA BOSE NI ABAGAMBANYI.

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B.P. 2278  
TEL.: 77969

ITANGAZO No 59

UMWANZI W'AMAHORO NI NDE ?

Tumaze imyaka 3 turi mu ntambara, tukaba twari twizeye ko amasezerano ya ARUSHA ayo nzira nziza yazageza uru Rwanda ku mahoro. None turasanga abanzi b'ayo mahoro bimiriye imbere na TWAGIRAMUNGU Fawusitini wihishe mu kwaha kwa HABYARIMANA babifashijwemo na Agata UWILINGIYIMANA badutegurira indi ntambara ikaze kubera inda mbi. Igiteye agahinda nuko uwo murumba n'izo nda mbi byabo bahindukira bakabyitirira inyanga mugayozemeye kunambira ishyaka.

REKA TUBWIRANE AMASHIRANKINYOMA.

Ubwo bari bamaze kurangiza ubugambanyi bwo guhirika NSENGIYAREMYE, sibwo ab'inda mbi bagaragaye se ? Ntako batagize NGULINZIRA na NDENGEJEHO ngo bemere kuyoboka TWAGIRAMUNGU maze bagabirwe na minisiteri. Izo nyangamugayo zanze kugambanira MDR na nubuziriyicariye. Si abo gusa, abahoze ari abajyanama b'aba ministre bacu ab'ingenzi banze guhemuka banga guhakwa n'inda. Reka tubavuge : Reba nka NGILIRA Matayo, HABIMANA Yozefu, RUHAMANYA Visenti banze ubugambanyi bwa MBONIMPA wabaye nka Yuda agambanira Yezu, banambira ishyaka na nubuziriyicariye, abo bari muri Minisiteri y'

ntebe. KAZARE na GASIMBA bavuye muri Minisiteri y'Amashuri Mato n'Ayisumbuye banga gukurikira Agata, ubu bashubijwe mu myanya isanzwe bari barimo. MUKANDAYISENGA yakomeye kuri NDENGEJEHO banga gutatira ishyaka ryabo, RUCOGOZA aba ariwe uyoboka. BAGEZAHU yakomeye ku ishyaka rye nka NGULINZIRA bamaranye umwaka ARUSHA. Abo ni bamwe mu mpirimbanyi banze kugwira inda none TWAGIRAMUNGU akaba avuga ngo abataramuyobotse nibo batsimbaraye ku nda zabo. Igisambo ni nde ? Umwanzi w'amahoro ni nde ? Umuntu wanze kuba Minisitiri undi akanga kuba Umuyobozi w'Iburo bya Minisitiri undi akanga kuba Umujyanama wa Minisitiri ko nta butumwa bw'ishyaka bafite bakanga kurya akatagabuye nibwo twakwita ibisambo ? Cyangwa ibisambo ni biriya byemeye kuyoboka TWAGIRAMUNGU ? Uwo mugabo yayoboye ikigo cyitwa STIR akivamo agisize ku gasenyi, yashinze Icapiro ryitwa MULTISERVICE ubu rihagaze ku izina gusa, yashinze isosiyete yitwa TRANSCONTINENTAL afataniye n'abandi bagabo babiri babonye agiye kubarya bakuramo utwabo, asigaye wenyine si ukwambura arabikiriza. Dore zimwe mu ngero z'imanza twagejejweho n'Interahamwe zimuzi :

Urubanza No	R.C.	885/91/NGE	arishyuzwa
5.517.891 FRW			
R.C. 1118/91/NGE		212.716 ya 4%	
		11.031.987 FRW	
R.C. 1172/91/NGE		441.279 ya 4%	
R.C. 1358/9/NGE		1.171.416 FRW	
		9.778.861 FRW	
R.C. 1477/92/NGE		46.857 ya 4%	
R.C. 1256/91/NGE		55.304.720 FRW	
R.C. 1413/92/NGE		6.484.277 FRW	
		1.197.759 FRW	
		259.271 ya 4%	
R.C. 1488/92/NGE		1.149.188 FRW	
R.C. 1305/91/NGE		2.446.434 FRW	

R.C. 1363/91/NGE	6.300.000 FRW
	97.857 ya 4%
R.C. 1358/91/NGE	9.778.861 FRW
R.C. 1477/92/NGE	55.304.720 FRW
R.C. 1413/92/NGE	1.197.759 FRW
R.C. 1488/92/NGE	1.149.188 FRW
R.C. 1363/91/NGE	6.300.000 FRW

Yose hamwe akaba 113.482.995 FRW. Izo miliyoni zose TWAGIRAMUNGU yazihombeje mu kanya kangana urwara. Ari nabyo byerekana ko nta kintu kizima ashobora gucunga ngo kizaramwe. TWAGIRAMUNGU akimara gutorerwa kuyobora MDR, abari bamuzi baratubwiye bati mwikoreye ishyano. Naho abatamuzi bati turatomboye, none dore tugombye kugera mu nkiko. Kandi mwumvise ko kimwe n'ibindi bisambo ntiyifuza ko urwo rubanza rwacibwa. Arabeshya ariko ni amarenzamu.

TWAGIRAMUNGU NTASHOBORA KWUBAKA IGIHUGU KUKO AHO AGEZE HOSE ASENYA.

Twabonye ibigo byose yagiyemo ukuntu byagiye bisenyuka. None tumaze no gushinga MDR yihutiye gushyiraho Impuzamashyaka yise concertation, ukuntu imaze gusenye biturutse ku murumba n'inda mbi y'abayobozi b'ayo mashyaka, bashutswe na TWAGIRAMUNGU bakajya kwihakirwa kwa HABYARIMANA ntawe bitababaza kereka utazi imvune twagize kugira ngo tubigereho. None no mu mashyaka yose twari kumwe biracika kubera urugero rubi bahawe na TWAGIRAMUNGU ngo barashaka kurya inzibacyuho. Ibyo yavugiyemo i Butare ngo kuko yasezerewe mu ishyaka, ngo Komite Nyobozi ya MDR nisenyuke, na Biro Politiki ngo nisenyuke. Ubushake bwe ni



ugusanya si ukwubaka, abamukurikiye bamenye aho abaganisha.

NGO AZATANGAZA AHO GUVERINOMA YE IGEZE.

Turumva ko Ingabo z'Abafaransa ziri mu Rwanda ngo zaba zigiye kwimurirwa mu gihugu cya Tchad, zikazagaruka zitwa Impuzamahanga za ONU maze zikubahiriza umutekano, TWAGIRAMUNGU agashyiraho Guverinoma ye. Ni wo wa mushinga Ubufaransa bwatanze

muri ONU batubwiye amahushuka muri Radiyo Rwanda. Niba rero Abafaransa bazumvikana n'INKOTANYI ntawabimenya. Tubiteze amaso. Naho ku byerekeye icyo mitingiri ngo azakoresheya i Nyamirambo ko ari icye ku giti cyari atari icya MDR. MDR ni ishyamba ry'umucyo rikomoka ku ishyamba ry'ukuri MDR Parmehutu. Utemera Parmehutu akayinnyega ntazababeshye ngo ni umurwanashyamba wa MDR. Uwo

azaba ari umugambanyi wihisha muri MDR kuko atemera ko urumuri rwa MDR rukomoka ku rumuri rwa MDR Parmehutu.

TWAGIRAMUNGU YASHATSE KWIBA UBUTEGETSI KU NGUFU TUZAMUVANAHO BIDATINZE DUKOSESHEJE INGUFU Z'ABATURAGE.

Bikorewe i Kigali kuwa 1/10/1993  
MDR KIGALI-VILLE.

## AHO BUKERA INDA MBI ZIRASENYA AMASHYAKA.

Abashishoza kandi bashyira mu gaciro basanga amashyamba yaje ahangana na MRND yategekaga (kandi bese bari bayirimo) na Perezida Habyarimana atari agamije na busa kuzana no gushimangira demokarasi nk'uko yabeshyaga abanyarwanda n'abanyamahanga. Ntabwo yari ahangayikishijwe no gukuraho ingoma y'igitugu n'ikinyoma nk'uko yihangaga aho anyuze hose. Yaje kwivamo mu bihe byakurikiye. Abambari bamwe bayo bari bafite gusa intego yo kwihorera kubo bari bafitanye akantu kandi ndetse bari barafatanyije kunyonyuza imitsi ya rubanda. Abandi barangwa n'inyota y'ubutegetsi mu gihe ikindi gipande kirarikiye inyungu z'akarere. Iby'abatutsi byo baje kwereka Jenerali igihandure kandi yabasumbakaje muri byose ni urundi rwego; kuko kuri bo umuhutu wese wategeka bagomba kumurwanya. Inda mbi rero z'abaturu zatesheje demokarasi umurongo nyawo wayo, zoreka igihugu mu macakubiri y'inzitane no mu myirane idashira, zituma ba gashakabuhake babyutsa umutwe ndetse bamunga Repubulika uko bashatse, bahungabanya umutekano w'abanyarwanda.

Bamaze kuvuyanga igihugu bamena ibirahure by'amabisi, baseya amazu n'ibikorwa bya kiyambere, abo banyamashyamba b'ibyaduka beguriwe ubutegetsi. Maze bahita nabo bigaragaza, bigabagabanya za minisiteri zakuzuzako ibifu byabo. Ngiyo MINITRAPE, MINAGRI n'imishyamba yayo yose), MINIFIN, MINICOMART, MINITRASO, MINAFFET, MINEPRISEC n'ahandi barya bakijuta. Maze bitoramo umuminisitiri w'Intebe wo gukusanya no kwikubira ahari indi mitungo hose. Ubwo ariko siko bese byabageragaho kimwe. Ab'inkwakuze bahise bihereza imihore myiza myiza, abandi bapfa gushimishwa n'utugufu tw'imbavu n'ibinono hanyuma abenshi babura n'umunyu bacyura. Ubwo

amacakubiri y'inda aba aravutse. Ibirondwe bikomera ku nka yabyo (itari umwite), abandi nabo bakubita agatoki ku kandi bati natwe nta kundi byagenda tugomba kuryaho byakwanga ahubwo tugasenya ishyamba.

Byahereye kuri MDR, Ministre w'Intebe wahozeho Nsengiyaremye ati ndagacika ihembe sinzazibukira umwana uryoshye nk'uyu. Ubwo aba yihe-

ze za FPR. Muri iryo kotaniriro baba bimitse Mme Uwilingiyimana Agata amera nk'iteme rigabanya inzibacyuho ya Nsengiyaremye n'iy'undi mutware wari utaramenyekana neza; ubwo ishyamba rya MDR riba rirandaye. Babyitirira ko hari igice cyari Twagiramungu gihanganye n'icya Nsengiyaremye n'abaparmehutu. Aha ariko abanyarwanda bakwiye kuhasobanukirwa neza. PARMEHUTU barayihohotera ntaho ihuriye n'izo nda



reranye ibyitso bye abijyana mu gisambu kirimo ubwatsi bwiza birarisha birahaga, abisezeranya kuzakomeza kumenya inda zabyo mu gihe cyose azaba ari ku isonga y'ubutegetsi. Maze intero isigara ari imwe: inzibacyuho yaguye izayoborwa na Disimasi nta wundi. Hagati aho ariko na Perezida wa Repubulika akomeza kwishisha uwo muntu utarigeze amugaragariza ikinyabupfura na gike. Ndetse yiyemeza kuzamusuka hanze aramutse abonye akayira. Nibwo acuze umugambanyi na Twagiramungu wahataniraga umwana wa Ministre w'Intebe wa Guverinoma irimo inshuti

mbi zose, zaba izibogamiye kuri Twagiramungu, zaba iziri ku ruhande rwa Nsengiyaremye, Karamira na Murago. Ibintu kandi byahise byiruka vuba umurabyo uratinda! Uwo bita Rukokoma ari nawe Perezida wa MDR nubwo yari yirukanywe hutihuti mu ishyamba ayobora yitangaho umukandida wa MDR ku mwanya wa Ministre w'inzibacyuho yaguye. Perezida wa Repubulika, amashyamba yandi agize Guverinoma na FPR nyine bahita bamwimika.

Muri PL naho inda mbi ntiyahatanzwe nubwo bavugaga ko aba-



tutsi bagira ibanga. icyakora nyine babanje kwihandura ihwa mputu bi-rukana Mugenzi ku buyobozi bw'ishyaka nubwo ahari ataragenda. Mme Ntamabyariro we yarabihoreye aba igikoresho cyabo; n'abatutsi bo muri minisitiri ategeka bagafata ibyemezo bamwitirira ntawe yabisubiza inyuma. Nawe ariko iminsi ye mu ishyaka irabaze.

Mbonampeka we baramunaniye yegura rugikubita none barashaka no kumugira aka Gapyisi. Ubundi PL ni ishyaka ry'abatutsi aba ba "vrai". Kuba rero barabanye gushyira imbere ibyirumanyi n'abahutu "type" kwari ukuyobya amarari ngo bereke abanyarwanda ko iryo shyaka ritavugura amoko. None ubwo FPR-ntutsi iye kuganza i Rwanda abatutsi ntibagikeneye gukorana n'ibihutu, kuko bihagije. icyakora no hagati muri bo inda mbi ntivyihishira. Iyo ureba uko barwanira ubudepite n'ubuyobozi bw'nteko ishingira amategeko tutavuze umunsi bazaba bitoramo abaminisitiri umuntu yakwibaza niba nabo badatitira igihango cy'ishyaka ryabo.

PSD nayo iracyiganjemo ibishyitsi byakungahaye kandi bidashya-

ka kuyeguka. Bifite ibifaranga bishobora kunyanyagiza mu bayoboze b'ingirakamaro maze bikiyongeza ubutegetsi uko bishatse. icyakora ubanza n'uru Rwanda rutakigira ubutegetsi n'amategeko. Ubundi amasezerano y'Arusha aha za minisitiri amashyaka ntabwo yazihaye uturere. icyapfa kumvikana ni uko buri Perefe gitura yatanga nk'umukandida ku bumunisitiri muri rusange maze inzego zibishinzwe z'ishyaka zigatoramo umubare witegeko. Ntabwo rero ari Gitarama, Butare na Gikongoro bagombye kumva ko bagabiwe za minisitiri bafite akaramata.

Ubwo bwironde bw'uturere no kwikubira kwa bamwe bikunze kugaragara muri PSD ntibizabura nabyo gusenya iryo shyaka n'abaturuka hamwe kandi basangiye byinshi bya Minitrape nka Gatabazi na Nyungura barahanganye nkanswe bariya bagikomeza gukomera amashyi abaryi batasigariza n'utuvungukira. Muri PDC ho urusaku ntirurenga impinga kuko ababyinnyi n'abatera bagerwa ku mashyi. Ariko intiti nkeya zayobotse iryo shyaka nazo ntizabura kwivovotera icyemezo cy'uwo bita i-

nkandagirabitabo ari nawe Perezida w'ishyaka Nayinzira witanzeho umukandida umwe rukumbi ku mwanya wa Minisitiri w'ibidukikije n'ubukerarugendo. icyakora izo ntiti zagize zo ubutwari bwo kuryumaho kuko umugabo wihanganiye ishyaka akabigurizwa, akitwa icyitso cy'ikinani akabyihanganira none ubu akavugwa ko ari mu kwaha kw'ariya mashyaka bita "d'opposition" na FPR atakomeza kurebera uko bene rubanda bakungahara abakanuriye. Agomba nawe gukuramo aye muri iyi nzibacyuho narindi ishobora kuba ari iya nyuma.

Muri MRND nta kanunu kigaragaza ku karubanda k'amakimbirane ariko naho bishobora kuba ari ikirunga gitwikiriye. Ubundi hari abayirumbyemo bidatwe no kuyikunda ahubwo ari ukubera umugati bahahiramo. Umunsi rero imbehe nyinshi zizubikwa sinzi niba iryo shyaka rishobora kuzasenyukira mu yandi ba bandi bese bigiriye ahandi. Minisitiri eshanu (5) n'abadepite 11 ntibizabumba inda zisanze zaragutse.

KANGURA

## UMURYANGO W'ABIBUMBYE (ONU) WEMEYE KUZA GUHAGARIKIRA ABIBYE UBUTEGETSI.

Inkotanyi zitera u Rwanda tariki ya 1/10/1990 zari zarabyiteguye bihagije. Uretse imbunda n'amasasu bihagije zari zifite, inkotanyi zari zarifatye amahanga. Zari zarashoboye kumvisha abantu ko igitero cyazo kitari kigamije gufata ubutegetsi ku ngufu. Amahanga yabanye kuzibeshya ho ngo zirarwanya igitugu cya HABYARIMANA na MRND ye. Abemera gato nibo bibwiraga ko ziharaniye demokrasii. Nibyo abenshi bise "kugwa mu mutego w'umwanzi".

Ibyakurikiyeho murabizi. Habyarimana yageze aho yemera ishyirwaho ry'amashyaka menshi. Abari baraniganywe ijamba barinigura. Buri wese akavugaga icyo atekereza nta nkomyi. Ibyo ariko ntibiyabujije inkoranyi gukomeza intambara. Intego zari zifite yo gufata ubutegetsi ku ngufu ntizashoboye kuyigeraho. Byabaye ngombwa ko ziyoboka inzira y'imishyikirano. Ku bera uburangare cyangwa se ubugambanyi bwa Guverinoma y'u Rwanda, inkotanyi zashoboye kwigwizaho imyanya myiza kandi aromeye. Ku buryo byateye benshi kwibaza niba

ibyakubereye Arusha byakwitwaga imishyikirano cyangwa se kudeta. Biyibagiza ko muri demokarasi, ubutegetsi butangwa n'abaturage, bugakorera abaturage. Ubwo bujura n'uburiganya bwateye abo batekamutwe bari Arusha. Inkotanyi zo ngo ntizahungutse ikirenge i Kigali ingabo mpuzamahanga za ONU zitarahagera. Niyo kandi zaza, ngo buri bumunisitiri wa FPR agomba kurindwa nza kompanyi nzima, ni ukuvuga abasirikari ijana. Bose uko bazaba ari batandatu ngo bagomba kurindwa na bataillon yose, ni ukuvuga abasirikari bagera kuri magana atandatu.

Inkotanyi ko zivugaga ko ari abana b'u Rwanda, bakaba batatutse basanze abandi bavandimwe, zitinyuka iki? Aha ni aho kwibaza. Ingabo z'umuryango w'abibumbye si ubwa mbere zije mu Rwanda. Izo ngabo zihurika mu gihugu cyacu mu w'1960 igihe zazaga guhagarikira amatara. icyo gihe byari bifite ishingiro. Ikitumvikana ni uko noneho zigarutse guhagarikira abantu bibye ubutegetsi. Ntibumvikana ukuntu umuryango w'abibumbye watazafuza amasezerano abaturage

batagizemo uruhari, n'ibikubiyemo byose.

Ubonye nibura icyo ayo masezerano ashirirwa muri Kamarampaka abaturage bakavugaga icyo bayatekerezaho! Nkuko byagenze muri "référéndum" yo ku wa 25 Nzeri 1961. Umuryango w'abibumbye wari ukwiye kwifata ntuhagarikire abantu bibye abaturage ubutegetsi. Nta hantu ku isi byabaye ko abantu bicara mu gihugu cy'amahanga bakigabanya ubutegetsi nk'aho ari akarima kabo. Minisitiri baziteye imirwi, umukuru w'igihugu bamwambura uburenganzira yemere-rwa n'itegeko nshinga, bishyiriraho abadepite nta matora abaye. Turanitegura kugira abasirikari b'abanyamahanga nkaho abene gihugu babuze. Byose ngo ni amasezerano y'amahoro! Ayo mako-sa yose niyo umuryango w'abibumbye uzaza guhagarikira mu kwezi k'Ukubozza. Barangiza ngo demokrasii yasesekaye mu Rwanda! Uwavugaga ko Loni nayo yaguye mu mutego w'umwanzi ntivyabaye byashyeye.







bivugwa muri MINITRAPE) akore-  
sheje aya Leta ! Nangwa n'ihene,  
ibikora kuko ari inyamaswa; namwe  
se kubona umugabo w'umwe muri  
ariya mahabara ye, Rafiki amusabi-  
ra ingendo za Misiyo mu Burayi  
agirango abe asigaye ku rugo rwe  
(uko bivugwa mu kinyarwanda)  
murumva isekurume, ruhaya imure-  
nze ari iyihe ? Ziriya ngendo zo  
kwishimisha yarihiye ziriya ngirwa  
bagore, ku mafaranga ya Proje zi-  
huriye he n'inshingano y'ibanze  
yayo ? «Ibyana» biranze bisimbuye  
abana na banyina kuri Rafiki pee!!  
Kwiruka mu majipo bisimbuye  
«Dossier urgent s.v.p.!»? Abagore  
baremera koko, umugore wa Rafiki,  
uwo mubyeyi yatemye arigata u-  
muhoro !

Nyungura Emile wahoze ari Umujyanama mu bya Politiki muri MINITRAPE navuga ati barayicu nka nabi, ubusiha, uburaya no kuri gisa andi madosiye bihiritse iyo Minisiteri ngo akoze ishyano nasezerewe ! Ubu se kandi niwe wavuze ngo Rafiki afite ibitanda acyuramo abagore b'abandi i Gikondo aho gukora akazi Leta yibeshye ikamuha ? Ni NYUNGURA se uyu ari umubiri bya MINITRAPE byahindutse «Chambres d'Hôtel»? cyangwa ngo «Maisons de passage»? Arapfe akire Nyungura wa bandi ! Abakozi babonye batishimiye ibyo bintu bagahitamo kwigaragambya kuri Hoteli y'ubwa 5 Nyakanga no kuri Minisiteri ku Kacyiru bati Emile ari ku isonga y'abashaka gusenya P.S.D. ! nimusobanukirwe mureke kwijunze ndika umwera ngo niwe ubasenyeyira, nimwimbe ayo masiha, mubabura.

shye abahehesi muhereye kuri Rafiki murebe ko mudakora.

Umupfumu wa MINITRAPE «KARAKE» yaborekaga, none agiye kuruhuka ubugome n'ibigambo byo gusebanya yari afite. (Dore ko ari ntawamubeshyera ngo yakore-raga Leta. Nawe yiberaga mu ngu-tiya z'abagore no kubatwarira amata boshye umyaya!) Ubwo agiye rero n'ubwo nawe abasigiye icyuho, agabira Kabwera ye, (yerekanye kenshi rwose ko ari Ruhaya ya Minisiteri none ngo gusaza ni ugusahurwa!) yandikishaga imashini (YUDITA) umwanya wo kuba «Secrétaire» atazi n'uko bandika izina cyangwa se gutegura ibarwa, yiturwa ko yerekanye ko ashoboye kwiba umwanya w'uwo bashakanye bizwi ! Akamufasha kwandika amabarwa atikurira, asebya kandi akirukanisha abakozi afatanije n'umukecuru wagumiwe MUKARUTABANA Cécile utegereje ahari ko Karake yazamubyarira agahu-  
ngu kakamu xana ku ishyiga, i KARAKE agiye rero yerekanye ko yashobora kurera abana bu «YA-YA», kuko mugutwara amata mutu jerikani no gutwara amagi yigengesereye abirusha abo mu kizungu ! kurya yabaye mu bafaransa koko ! agiye yerekanye ko ubugome mubwarusha kubyimba (dore ko hakura umuntu ukuza ibitekerezo no gu-shishoza) ndetse nabakomoka iwabo babimuziho; aburusha impiri agiye yerekanye ko akuriye ubusa nk'isabune, i agiye yerekanye, i Ubwo agiye rero, ntimuzongere kwibeshya ku ducurama nka Karake, ahubwo nimushishoze muzahu

re MINITRAPE. Muyibohore koko.

Koko bibe ya mpamo ngo  
urusaku rw'imbwa ntirubuzaba-  
genzi gutambuka. Dusakuze habure  
inkurikizi ? Rafiki ati ijisho ry'i-  
mbwa ntirizambuzakwirira utwo  
niyibiye Leta !! Ngizo za BENZ  
zitabonana, ngayo amazu arenga  
atatu azamurira icyarimwe, ngi-  
byo. HITIYAREMYE nawe n'ubwo  
ko tumuzi n'igihe amaze muri  
MINITRAPE aka kanya inzu ya  
2.000.000 Frw yaguze i Gikondo  
n'ibinza yihaye ko nta nguzanyo  
yabonye yavugako yabigezeho  
n'umushahara tumuziho ? Koko  
aho kubacyaha bashimirwe ubu-  
jura bakora ku mugaragaro, ba-  
shyigikirwe mukurya ruswa no gu-  
sambanira amafaranga y'igihugu  
ngo ni demokarasi ??

Rafiki mvuga ntimumwiti-  
ranye na «Club RAFIKI» y' Nya-  
mirambo hariya twidagadurira !  
Ni RAFIKI NSENGIYUMVA  
Hyacinthe uyu w'umukombozi  
none, ejo w'umu C.D.R., wahoze  
ari Interahamwe y'amarere wago-  
ndozaga «AKAZU» none ubu a-  
kaba ari uwa mbere ukarwanya  
ngo yereke GATABAZI ko ari  
magara ntunsige, ko ari umuko-  
mbozi wa «sérieux» abone ko ipfu-  
pfu ry'isekurume ya MINITRAPE  
ritarigita !  
RAFIKI mvuga rero ni ya SIHA  
Y'AMARERE, uyu w'urukara ba-  
tinyira akaboko karekare akaba  
UMUHEHESI wa kabutindi.

*MUTABARUKA François*  
*Chef d'Approvisionnement MINITRAP*

**BURUGUMESITIRI WA KOMINI GATONDE NONEHO  
UBWICANYI BURAMUHAMA.**

Dore rero icyo twita Demokarasi kuko umuntu avuga ijambo ntihagire umwijundika ngo baramvugaga cyangwa se ngo baranyanga. Ubu abaturage bamaze kumenya gushishoza neza bakamenya ukuri aho guherereye. Cyane cyane icyo abategutsi bamwe na bamwe birirwa babeshya abaturage, babateranya, bababwira epfo na ruguru babari-

manganya ngo nimutanyoboka, nimutanyumva, mbese icyo twita igitungu kikabona umwanya muri ubwo butegetsi. Kwironda, ubujura mu micungire y'umutungo wa Komini, ubwicanyi burenze kamere. Ibyo byose byaranze Burugumesi tiri wa Komini Gatonde n'agatsiko ke n'abambari be bafatanyije gukomeza kuyogoza iyo Komini.

Ariko rero turashimira Ikinyamakuru Kangura mu No 49 no mu No 50 byumwihariko. Turashima ikinyamakuru KANGURA ukuntu gikomeje gucukumbura ubwicanyi bwakorewe abantu b'inzirakarengane biciwe muri iriya Komini ya Gatonde.

Abujura bukomeje kuyogoza iyo Komini kandi babishyigikiwemo



na bamwe mu bategetsu bakuru baba i Kigali.

Ibyo byose turabishinja Burugu mesitiri Nizeyimana Jean Bosco cyane cyane ku byerekeye amayeri ahambaye yo kwivugana bariya bantu bazira ubusa. Basomyi ba Kangura reka tubabwire uko babigennye, Burugumesitiri n'abambari be. Namwe mwiyumvire.

Igikomeje ku ugwa mu karere k'u Bukonya, ahari iyo Komini ya Gatonde, ni ukuntu bariya bicanyi bivuganye abantu barenze 13 uretse ko abazwi neza ari 8. Uzwi neza ni umugabo witwa Habyarimana Juvenal wishwe urubozo kandi ari umubyeyi ufite umugore n'abana akaba n'umuhinzi mworozu. Undi ukomeje ku ugwa ni Manishimwe Emmanuel wari urwariye kuri dispanseru ya Komini Gatonde agapfa akubiswe.

Dushishoje neza twasanga uriya Burugumesitiri agomba kuryazwa urupfu rwa Habyarimana Juvenal 'we n'abapolisi be uko ari batatu bishe uriya mugabo bamuziza akarengane aribo, policier Kanyarutoki, policier Noël na Brigadier Antoine.

Abo bagizi ba nabi uko ari batatu hamwe na Burugumesitiri nibo bakozwe ayo mahano. Tukaba dusaba inzego zibashinzwe n'ubucamanza gukora akazi kabo bagakurikirana izo nkozi z'ibibi.

#### BYAGENZE GUTE ?

Amayeri Burugumesitiri wa Komini Gatonde n'abambari be bakoresheje ngo bivugane bariya bantu arahambaye. Dore ko batavugaga rumwe nabo. Hadutse ishyamba MDR muri Komini Gatonde riyobowe mu bwishisho na Burugumesitiri Nizeyimana Jean Bosco. Abaturage bamwe baramuyoboka abandi bayoboka andi mashyamba cyane cyane abafite amatwara ya MRND nibo bakomeje gutotezwa, akaba ari nabo bishe abagambaniwe n'inkoramutima za Burugumesitiri Nizeyimana. Dusabye ko anketi zatangiye zakomeza, ukuri kukajya ahagaragara, bityo amayeri abo bagizi ba nabi bakoresheje akajya ahagaragara. Ushaka kumenya ukuri azegere u-



wahozze ari inspecteur Nizeyimana Pierre n'uwahozze ari Directeur w'amashuri y'i Munanira, Mporera uko bari babagenje Imana igakinga uku boko. Abarimu basheshe akanguhe ibyo babakorera bizwi n'uwitwa Musirikari w'i Rusasa kuko abobose batavugaga rumwe na Burugumesitiri wa Komini Gatonde. Tugeze mu baturage ho ni agahoma munwa. Reka duhere kuri uriya Habyarimana bishe ku buryo bw'akagambane, barangije bacura umugambi wo kuzamubaza ubuzima bwe cyane cyane uriya Burugumesitiri kuko bari bafite ibyo bapfa. Nkuko Kangura yabitangaje ku buryo buhagije cyane cyane mu No 49, uretse Habyarimana Juvenal, hari n'uriya mugabo Manishimwe Emmanuel nawe batsinze aho i Gatonde.

Dusesenguye neza dusanga agatsiko ayo marorerwa bese ari akazu mbese ntawabameneramo. Dore iyo Komini bayigize nk'iyabo, mbe se ari akarima kabo basa n'abarazwe n'umutegetsu uba i Kigali bahora biyambaza iyo bakoze amahano cyangwa se iyo bakoze amakosa babona yabahagarika ku kazi bahita birukiraye. Bityo icyo cyitso kigakoresha ububasha gihabwa n'akazi kikabasubiza ku kazi.

Dusabye ubutegetsu n'ubucamanza gukora akazi bashinzwe bakareba ukuntu bari bicanyi, biriya bisambo byafatwa bigashyikirizwa ubutabera

bukabafatira ibyemezo bikwiye. Dore ko bakomeje kwitwaza umuntu w'igihangange i Kigali,

, ngo waba abashyigikiye byimazeyo. Dore ko uriya Burugumesitiri wa Komini Gatonde ari inshuti magara, dore ko ari nawe wamuhaye amabwiriza yo ku jya mu ishyamba rya MDR, kuko bose baturuka hamwe. Twavuze Burugumesitiri Nizeyimana twibagirwa kontabule André Mitizo.

Uwo mukontabule we ngo ni agahomamunwa, ngo igitugu akoresha muri iyo Komini giteye iseseme. Bizwi na S/Préfet Nzanzu wa Busengo wahagaritse uwo mukontabule ku kazi azira ko we na Burugumesitiri bariye umutungo wa Komini.

Icyo gihe abakozi bamaze amezi atandatu badahembwa kugeza na nubw. Ariko rero uriya musupereye yarahaguye kuko uriya yajyanye igitugu kwa Préfet wa Ruhengeri ngo nasubize kontabule ku kazi. Perefe yabuze uko abigira amushyirira ku kazi ubu si ugutema umutungo wa Komini wagira ngo ni isiha itunda ijyana mu mwobo. Icyo twamaganye ni ibyo byo gukora amakosa, kwica, kwiba.

Dore nawe, ubucamanza buhagarariye na Parquet Général bwabaturaye inshuro ebyiri zose banga kwitabira, babeshya ngo bafite akazi kenashi. Muri iyo minsi bacuragiye i Kigali bashakira

kwa Procureur Général kubavuganira dosiye ya Habyarimana bayirigise ngo apfe nkaho adafite kirengera. Twese akarengane bamugiriyemo twarakarebaga, kuko abaturage twese turi maso. Dore inshuro abo bagabo bagiyemo i Kigali ngo akabo kageze, bagenda bakanuye amaso.

Izo inshuro zose bagira ngo mwene wabo abarwanyeho, ariko umenya nawe yarabihakanye kubera ubwicanyi bwabo.

Kariya gatsiko kayobowe na Burugumesitiri Nizeyimana Jean Bosco nikareke gutoteza abaturage ngo baje mu ishyamba rya MDR, kandi tuzi neza ko ako karere ka Bukonya ka-



gizwe ahanini n'abayobokeye ba MRND na CDR. Ubwo bwicanyi Burugumesitiri Nizeyimana nabushyire hasi, nareke abaturage bishyire biza ne kuko ariyo demokarasi twese duharanira. Azabwire abo bamushu ka bibera i Kigali, ko twe abaturage turi maso. Kandi turebe byose.

Uretse na Komini Gatonde, hari n'i-bindi bazambije. Dore nk'umushinga CYGAND aho bawugejeje, byatumye abazungu bakoraga muri uwo mushinga bigendera kubera ubujura bwabo. Amamodoka yabo, amafaranga yabo, ibikoresho byabo byose bari barabigize ibyabo, none amajyambere ya Komini yagerwaho ate hari ibisambo nka biriya? Rero ngo ntibashobora guhagarikwa ku kazi! Byose ngo ni igitugu!!

Ayo makosa yose najye ahagaragara amenyekane maze Komini yacu tuyishakire abategetsu baboneye rubanda, batari ibisambo, n'abicanyi.

Twamenye ko hari n'akandi gatsiko kari muri Komini Ndusu kagizwe na inspecteur Ndabamenye Michel na Directeur w'amashuri ku Mubuga witwaga Théoneste. Bo rero ni k'amashitani yateye muri ako karere ngo ntawukivugaga. Abarimu ba-

sheshe akanguhe bo barumiwe kubera ibyo babakorera. Ntawabura gushimira by'umwihariko Burugumesitiri BIGIRIMANA Jean Sauveur ukomeje kwitwara neza mubonyobora ariko se kariya gatsiko karamworoheye? Ngo kamuziza ko atavugaga rumwe n'ako kuva aho amashyamba menshi yadukiye. Ngo ako gatsiko kamuziza ko ari muri MRND, ariko ntibyamubujije kwitwara kibye, akarebera bese nta ku angura muri Komini ayobora ya Ndusu. Nakomereze aho.

Twongeye gusaba ubutabera gufatira ibyemezo bidakuka bariya bagizi ba nabi kuko amarorerwa bakoreye uriya Habyarimana Juvénal bakarinda kumwivugana bamutsinze muri kasho ya Komini. Dore ko anketi zose zimuhama. Ko Burugumesitiri n'umupolisi we Kanyarutoki bitwaje ko bagiye ku musaka iwe bahasanze iki? Kubera akagambane iyo mbunda n'amagerenade bayasanze mu kibandahori. Ese igihanga bamufatanye ni ikihe? Ese brigadiye n'umupolisi witwaga Noël barajwe n'iki aho kuri Komini? Kandi bizwi neza ko Brigadiye atarara izamu.

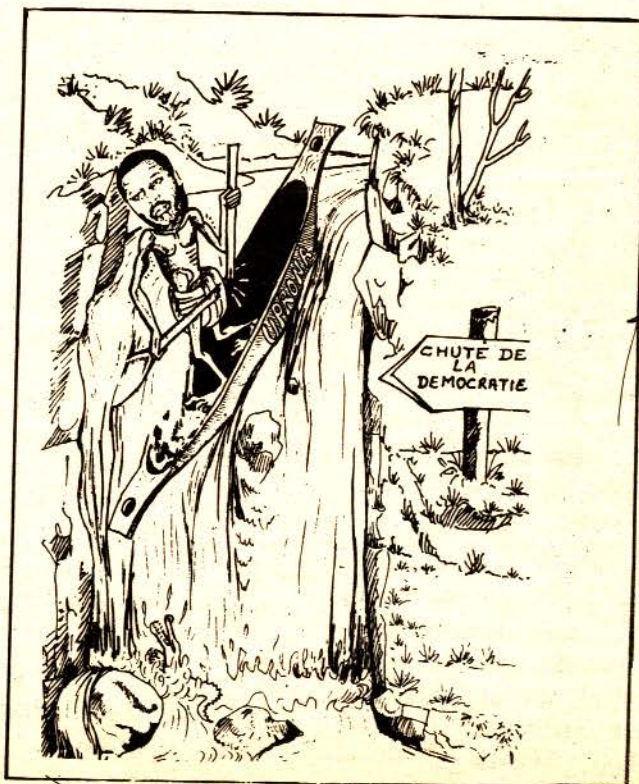
Ese uwo Noël we yarajwe n'iki aho ku izamu ryari irya Kanyarutoki. Birumvikana ko bari bafite umugambi wabo wo kwica inzirikarengane bamutsinze muri kasho nta muntu ubimenye. Bamuboshye amaguru n'amaboko, barakubita, bamaze kumunozza baramurasa. Bazasobanurire rubanda ukuntu bagiye mu kabari kunywa inzoga ngo umwanzi wabo Habyarimana Juvénal bamaze kumwikiza. N'amafaranga ngo banyweraga bari bayahawe na Burugumesitiri Nizeyimana Jean Bosco, umutware w'inkozi z'ubwami. Rwose ntibyumvikana ukuntu uwo mu burugumesitiri atahise akora raporo y'ishyamba abo bagabo bamaze gukorera kuri Komini ye ngo ayohereze Perefe wa Ruhengeri. Dore ko ari we ubwe waje kubye kurikiranira amaze kumenya ayo marorerwa. Aho rero hahisha byinshi. Kariya gatsiko gakwiye kuryozwa amakosa gahora gahora naho ubundi abaturage bakomeza kurenganywa. Harya ngo udafite umutegetsu i Kigali nta jambo azagira? Baturage ba Komini Gatonde, tube maso, naho ubundi twaba tugiye gushirira ku icumu.

Abaturage ba Komini Gatonde.

## KUKI ABAHUTU B'I BURUNDI BATINYA IGISODA ?

Mu bihugu bikiri mu nzira y'amajyambere ariko cyane cyane muri Afurika, abasirikari baracyafite ijamba mu migendekere ya politiki. N'ubwo bwose muri demokarasi, ubu imaze gusakara henshi, bavugaga ko abasirikari batagomba kwivanga muri politiki, ibintu siko bimeze. Abasirikari mu bihugu bikiri mu nzira y'amajyambere cyane cyane muri Afurika, baracyafite ijamba mu mihindukire y'ubutegetsu. Kandi birumvikana. Kuva Afurika yabona ubwigenge mu myaka ya za 60, yagiye itegukwa n'abasirikari. Kugeza ejo bundi muri za 90 aho inkubi y'umuyaga wa demokarasi igereye muri Afurika. Ibyo ariko ntibyamubujije abasirikari kugira uruhari rugaragara muri politiki.

Hamwe na hamwe nibwo bimika uwo bashatse batitaye ku majwi y'abaturage. Mwibuke ibyabaye muri Nijeriya aho abaturage bitoreye umukandida wabo, Moshud Abiola, abasirikari bagasesa ayo matora bashyiraho ubagwa ku mutima. Ahandi abakuru









umuhanuzi mu bwoko bwe". Kugeza magingo aya, abatutsi b'i Burundi cyane cyane abo muri Uprona ntibari basobanukirwa n'ukuntu Buyoya yemeye gutsindwa, agasubizwa utw'abandi adateye amahane.

Ntacyo Buyoya atari yakoze ngo abatutsi bagume ku butegetsi. Inkubi y'umuyaga wa demokarasi ikigera muri Afurika yo hagati, Major Petero Buyoya kimwe n'abandi banyagitugu, yabanje kunangira.

Demokarasi ishingiyeye ku mashyaka menshi yararwanyijwe mu Burundi karahava. Ngo niyo soko yo gusubiranamo kw'amoko. Nk'aho ubutegetsi bw'ishyaka rimwe hari icyo bwari bwarakoze ngo amoko abane mu mahoro. Amateka y'u Burundi atugaragariza ko imyaka irenga 30 Uprona yamaze itegeka, yaranzwe n'imivu y'amaraso y'abana b'u Burundi, abandi barangara. Abafashe iya mbere baharanira demokarasi baravumwe, bitwa abasazi, baratotezwa biratinda. Bamwe baranabasekaga ngo "barubahuka". Ngo ni nde waba umusazi kugeza aho agurishije igihugu? Ubwo ni abatutsi bo muri Uprona bicinyaga icyara bati-

yumvisha ukuntu ubutegetsi bushobora kubaca mu myanya y'intoki nta mahane abaye!

Abafashe iya mbere mu guharanira demokarasi mu Burundi bageze n'aho baregwa kuvangura amoko nk'aho ubwoko bumwe bwonyine bwaharariraga demokarasi! Ntibamenye ko ari abarundi bose.

'Amahirwe ariko, ni uko uko kwitanga kw'inziraguhemuka zidaheza amoko kwaje gutsinda.

Muri iki gihe, mu Burundi haravugwa amashyaka 12 yose. Kandi n'ubwo ayo mashyaka ari menshi, ntiyacyiye abarundi mo ibice nk'uko abanzi ba demokarasi bakomeje kubihamya. Koko abarundi benshi bari "baranyotewe" na demokarasi batitaye ku bwoko barimo.

Muri iki gihe demokarasi yatsinze mu Burundi, n'abari bazi ko isi irangiye ngo ni uko Uprona itakiri ku butegetsi, umutima wasubiye mu bitereko. U Burundi mu gihe gishize bwari bufite ibibazo biburenze, butangiye kwisuganya. Abarundi babana mu mahoro, buri wese agahabwa icyo amate-

geko amwemerera.

Abarundi basezereye ingoma ya cyami, repubulika z'ibitugu uko zakurikiranye ari eshatu zigenda nk'ifuni iheze. Ibyo byiza abarundi bamaze kugeraho, hariho abatabyifuza. Nibo bavuye ko Buyoya n'intwaramuheto babagambaniye.

Bifuzaga ko Buyoya amaze gutsindwa mu matora yashoza imvururu mu Burundi yifashishije abasirikari. Niyo abigerageza, ntabwo byari gushoboka. Wa mugani wa Perezida Ndadaye, abaturage ntibari kumukundira. Bari kumwifatira, bakamuboha, bakamushyikiriza ubutegetsi bushya bitoreye.

Ubihakana azabaze absirikari bashatse guhirika Perezida Ndadaye amaze gutorwa uko byabagendekeye. Bakoze kuri bene wabo babatera utwatsi. Bafatwa mpiri barafungwa kimwe n'uzatekereza uwo ari wese, kubuza amahoro abanyagihugu no kubavutse demokarasi baharaniye.

KANGURA.

## ABATUTSI BAKWIYE KURYOZWA IBY'IYINTAMBARA

Iyo abategetsi b'abahutu bisararanga ngo dusane imitima, twirinde irondakoko, tubabarirane, abatutsi bo baba babaseka. Guhatira rero umututsi utabishaka kubana neza mu mahoro no mu bwumvikane n'umuhutu aba ari ukumusagarira. Ntako abahutu batagize ngo basabane n'abatutsi ariko bene Kigwa bariyangira ngo cyereka basubiranye ubutegetsi bwo kwica no gucakaraza Gahutu. Ese ubundi icyoba kiri mu bahutu gishingiyeye kuki kubona aribo basa n'abasabiriza amahoro n'ubumwe kandi bitwa ko bagize 90% by'abaturage bose. Biriya bigirwamana se bizambya igihugu ngo birakiyobora nibyo bigomba gutegeka umuturage utarabitoye ngo nashyigikire imyanzuro y'amasezerano imuroha mu menyo ya rubamba. Igihe kirageze cy'uko umunyarwanda yishishoriza aho gukomeza guhumishwa n'ibisambo, abanyenda ngari, abanyamatiku n'abanzi ba demokarasi.

Nk'ubu ngubu aho gusese-ngura amavu n'amavuko nyayo y'iyi ntambara abategetsi birirwa babeshya rubanda ngo yaturutse ku bibazo bya politiki. Ibihe se bibazo ko nabo ubwabo badashobora kubisobanura? Kuki bakikira ikibazo cy'amoko y'aba-

hutu n'abatutsi arwanira ubutegetsi kandi aricyo Nyirabayazana w'intambara zose mu Rwanda. Bazumva ryari ko kwirengagiza ukuri ariyo mahano abaho? Umuti uzashakwa ute niba badashakwa kugaragaza indwara ahubwo bakayipfukirana. Aho ntibibwira mu buhumyi bwabo no kudashyira mu gaciro ko Kanyarengwe, Lizinde, Biseruka na Pasteur aribo

batejeje intambara? Abo bahutu ntabwo bazi n'uburyo yaje, bo ni abacanshuro FPR ikoresha ngo yereke amahanga ko hari n'abahutu bayishyigikiye. Nah'ubundi INTAMBARA YO YATEWE N'ABATUTSI BAGISHAKA KWONGERA GUFATA UBUTEGETSI KU NGUFU NO KUGIRA UMUHUTU INGARUZWAMUHETO. Ntagushakishiriza ahandi.

KAGAME NGO NTIVASHUZA ABAHUTU





None se ubwo bimeze gutyo abahutu koko bemere baganzwe pe ! bakomeze kwitumira ngo bo icyo bashakira ni amahoro naho hirya baracukuriwa urwa bayanja ? Aho ntibibwira ko intambara yarangiye ? Intambara ntiyarangiye ahubwo abatutsi ubu barategura izindi ngamba zizabafasha gufata igihugu ku buryo bworoshye. Ikivi bamaze kugicagasa, barakiga andi mayeri ahambaye yo kugisoza. Abahutu bo se bahugiye mu biki ? Nk'uko bimenyerewe abahutu bo baba bacagagurana bari muri bombori bombori naho abatutsi bo basuganya imitungo n'ibitwaro byabo bumvikana kuri gahunda yo kuzigarurira ubutegetsi bwo. Niryi somo twagombye kuba twaraboneye muri iyi ntambara kandi tukarizirikanaho bihagije.

Uko biri kose abatutsi nibo ntandaro y'intambara zose zizongaga igihugu n'abagituye. Nibo bazikoreramo amarorerwa arenze kamere. Bagomba rero kubibazwa kandi hafatwa ibyemezo simusiga bihita bihyirwa mu bikorwa bibuza abo bantu kuzongera kugira igitekerezo cyo guhubanganya umutekano wa rubanda. Niba ubutegetsi butabishoboye bareke abaturage bumvishe abatutsi

igikwiye. Ibyo mvuga ariko ntaho bihuriye n'imvururu zaba zishingiye ku moko ntiha gire unyumva nabi. Byose bigomba kuba mu mucyo no mu bwubahirize bw'uburenganzira bw'ikiremwamuntu. Nk'imiryango yohereje uruburuko rwayo mu nkotanyi ikwiye gushyirwa muri gacaca, yashakira kuba kagarara abaturage bakayifatira ibyemezo. Nk'izo nsoresore zatuvunderejeho amasasu ntizagombye kugaruka ngo zifatwe nk'"abavandimwe". Ahubwo zisabwe gusaba imbabazi, zikitonda, zigaci-bwa ibihano biberanye n'ibyaha byubugome n'ubwicanyi zakoze.

Bariya bakuru b'inkotanyi si abo kugororerwa imyanya y'ubutegetsi no mu gisirikare ahubwo bakwiye gushyikirizwa ubucamanza. Kuki batareba ku byabereye mu Budage Hitler amaze gutsindwa. Ibyegera bye nka Himmler, Goering, Hess n'abandi benshi bakatiwe urw'akagozi. No mu Rwanda hakwiye gushyirwaho urukiko rwo kuburanisha ba nyirabayazana biyi ntambara n'abayikoreyemo amarorerwa bose. Rero ngo inkotanyi ntizatsinzwe; nyamara abaturage n'indahemuka z'ingabo za Repubulika barazitsinze kandi bazahora bazitsinda. Zishatse zanasubira mu muhano wazo narindi

nyuma ya rya hururu ry'amashyamba menshi ryari ryaratesheje abenshi umutima, roho n'ubwenge abanyarwanda batangiye kumva ukuri no kumenya icyatsi n'ururo. Ibyitso bisanzwe bizwi nibifungishwe ijisho kugira ngo bitazongera kutuzengereza.

Iyi ntambara yatewe n'abatutsi yangije byinshi cyane. Yakomeretse imitima yari isanzwe irehareha, yashimangiye imyirya hagati y'amoko, uturere n'amashyamba. Yahungabanyije umutekano muri rusange, yazahaje ubukungu bw'igihugu. Maze ikibabaje ni uko umututsi we adashakira kuva ku izima. Amadisikuru y'amahoro n'ubumwe bakomeza kumusakurizaho ntacyo na gito; ahubwo we igikomeje kumushishikaza ni ugukusanga umutungo wo kumarira abahutu ku icumu. Ni ngombwa rero ko atanga indishyi z'ibyo yangije kugeza ubu kuko ari byinshi mbere y'uko yongera kutugabamo ibindi bite-ro. Birumvikana nyine ko atari we uzibwiriza gutanga izo ndishyi; rubanda yose ikwiye guhaguruka ikabimurwoza nta kubebera ndetse ikongeraho n'akarusho gashobotse kose ko umuca integere burundu.

Ndekezi Bonaparte.

## UPRONA ISHOBORA KUZIMIRA MBERE Y'IMYAKA IBIRI.

Uprona (Union pour le Progrès National) ni rimwe mu mashyamba rukumbi yizimbye ku butegetsi igihe kirekire muri Afurika. Uprona yategetse u Burundi imyaka urenga 30. Yashinze n'igikomangoma (Prince) Louis Rwagasore na n'ubu abarundi bacyubaha. Dore ko bamwitiriyemo ibintu byinshi i Burundi. Ngiyo imihanda, ibitabo, stades, banamugenera n'ahantu hihariye abarundi bazajya bamwibukira (mausolée Rwagasore) iri hafi y'ahubutse ikimenyetso cy'ubumwe bw'abarundi.

Igishingwa muri za 60, Uprona yabanje kuba iy'abarundi bose ariko uko ibihe byagiye bisimbirana, iryo shyamba ryaje kuba umwihariko w'agatsiko k'abatutsi. Ako gatsiko kagize Uprona igikoresheye cy'iterabwoba ku buryo abanyagihugu yari yarabavuye ku mutima. Abarundi batora Ndadaye n'ishyamba rye Frodebu tariki ya 1 Kamena 1993 bariruhukije. Bivanyeho umutwaro nako umusaraba. Iyo ugeze i Burundi, ikintu kigaragara ni uko abayoboke ba Uprona ndetse n'abandi mashyamba ari bake cyane

ugereranije n'abayoboke ba Frodebu.

Icyo kibazo twakibajije Ndadaye igihe yatwagiraga muri Perezidansi ya Repubulika tariki ya 20 Nzeri 1993. Twamugaragariye impungenge dufite z'uko u Burundi bushobora kuva mu butegetsi bw'ishyamba rimwe rukumbi rya Uprona bugasubira mu bundi butegetsi bw'ishyamba rimwe rukumbi rya Frodebu.

Perezida Ndadaye yiyemereye ko "opposition", abanyamurwanya nta ngufu bafite. Avugaga ko ibyo atabishyigikiye na busa kuko muri demokarasi "opposition" ari ngombwa kugira ngo ubutegetsi bw'ishyamba rimwe rukumbi butava aho bugaruka mu Burundi. Cyakora ati si nyije nzatoza abandwanya uko bagomba kubwitwaramo. Nibo bagomba kwisuganyira.

Kuba Uprona ishobora kuzimira mbere y'imyaka ibiri, nta gitangaza kirimo. Si urumwe! Uprona kimwe n'andi mashyamba rukumbi menshi muri Afurika yazahajwe n'inkubi yumuyaga wa demokarasi.

Amenshi yaratsinzwe. Uretse mu Burundi, n'ahandi byabaye uko. Ingero sizo zibuze. Reba nko muri Zambia aho ishyamba rya Kawunda ryakubiswe inshuro, muri Congo, muri Bénin, muri Repubulika y'Afurika yo hagati, muri Mali n'ahandi.

Gutsindwa kw'ayo mashyamba ni ibintu byumvikana. Nyuma y'imyaka irenga mirongo itatu ishyamba rimwe ritatega, rikavugaga icyo rishatse ntawe urivuguruzaga nta gitekerezo gishya, cyubakira riba rigifite. Nta bimwe bavugaga ngo MDR ivuguruye, MRND ivuguruye ni uguhungira ubwayi mu kigunda. Abaturage baba bakeneye ibitekerezo bishya, abayobozi bashya b'indakemwa ! Ngicyo icyo Uprona izize !

KANGURA.





**ISHYAKA RYACU NIRYO RITEGEREJWEHO GUKIZA RUBANDA  
NIRYO RISHYAMIRANYE N'ARI KU BUTEGETSI.**

*"BUCYANA Martin: PEREZIDA WA C.D.R.*